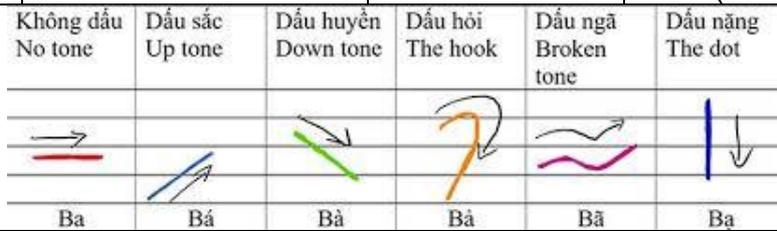


Vietnamese Alphabet

A a ā	Ă ă a	Â â er	B b b	C c k unaspirated	D d z (north), y (south)
Đ đ d	E e ē	Ê ê e	G g g	H h h	I i ī
K k k unaspirated	L l l	M m m	N n n	O o ō	Ô ô o
Ơ ơ ēr	P p p	Q q k	R r z (north), r (south)	S s s (north), sh (south)	T t t unaspirated
U u u	Ư ư ī	V v v (north), y (south)	X x s	Y y i	

Digraphs

ch ch	gh g	gi z (north), y (south)	kh Scottish <u>loch</u>	ng, ngh ng
nh ny	ph f	qu kw	th t'	tr ch (north), tr (south)



Tone	Tone marker	Vowels with tone marker
mid level, 1	unmarked	A a, Ă ă, Â â, E e, Ê ê, I i, O o, Ô ô, Ơ ơ, U u, Ư ư, Y y
high rising, 1	acute accent	Á á, Ắ ắ, Ằ ằ, É é, Ê ê, Í í, Ồ ồ, Ớ ớ, Ứ ứ, Ỡ ỡ
low falling, 1	grave accent	À à, Ằ ằ, Ẻ ẻ, Ì ì, Ò ò, Ồ ồ, Ờ ờ, Ù ù, Ừ ừ, Ỡ ỡ
falling rising, 1 (north); mid falling rising (south)	hook above	Ằ ằ, Ắ ắ, Ằ ằ, Ẻ ẻ, Ê ê, Ỉ ỉ, Ồ ồ, Ồ ồ, Ờ ờ, Ủ ủ, Ữ ữ, Ỡ ỡ
glottalized falling rising, 1 (north); mid falling rising (south)	tilde	Ằ ằ, Ắ ắ, Ằ ằ, Ẻ ẻ, Ê ê, Ỉ ỉ, Ồ ồ, Ồ ồ, Ờ ờ, Ủ ủ, Ữ ữ, Ỡ ỡ
glottalized falling, 1 (north); low broken (south)	dot below	Ạ ạ, Ằ ằ, Ằ ằ, Ẻ ẻ, Ỉ ỉ, Ồ ồ, Ồ ồ, Ờ ờ, Ủ ủ, Ữ ữ, Ỡ ỡ

Xin chào! Hello	Cảm ơn Thank you	Không có gì (Reply to Thank you)	Xin lỗi I'm sorry
Vâng Yes	Không No	Bạn tên là gì? What is your name?	Tôi là I am
phở bò beef noodle	Hẹn gặp lại See you later	Tạm biệt Goodbye	Nhà vệ sinh ở đâu? Where is the toilet?